# Mary Ellen Bute: A Pioneer in Animation

Mary Ellen Bute was a pioneering animator who created some of the most iconic animated films of the 20th century. Her work was groundbreaking in its use of abstract and surreal imagery, and she was one of the first animators to use sound and music in her films.



# Mary Ellen Bute: Pioneer Animator by Andrew Forkner

★★★★★ 5 out of 5

Language : English

File size : 2914 KB

Text-to-Speech : Enabled

Screen Reader : Supported

Enhanced typesetting : Enabled

Word Wise : Enabled

Print length : 176 pages



Bute was born in 1904 in New York City. She studied art at the Art Students League and at the Académie Julian in Paris. In the early 1930s, she began experimenting with animation, and she soon developed her own unique style.

Bute's films are characterized by their use of abstract and surreal imagery. She often used geometric shapes and patterns to create a sense of movement and energy. Her films also frequently featured musical accompaniment, which she used to create a sense of atmosphere and emotion.

Bute's films were highly influential in the development of animation. They helped to legitimize animation as an art form, and they inspired a new generation of animators.

Bute died in 1983, but her legacy lives on. Her films continue to be screened at film festivals around the world, and they have been praised by critics and scholars alike.

# **Bute's Early Life and Education**

Mary Ellen Bute was born in New York City on September 13, 1904. Her father was an architect, and her mother was a painter. Bute showed an early interest in art, and she began taking painting lessons at the age of six.

In 1922, Bute enrolled at the Art Students League in New York City. She studied painting and sculpture, and she also took classes in animation. In 1924, she traveled to Paris to study at the Académie Julian. While in Paris, she met Fernand Léger, who became a major influence on her work.

# **Bute's Early Career**

In the early 1930s, Bute began experimenting with animation. She made several short films, including *The City* (1932) and *Rhythm in Light* (1934). These films were well-received by critics, and they helped to establish Bute as a major figure in the animation world.

In 1935, Bute was hired by the Museum of Modern Art (MoMA) to create an animated film for the museum's new film department. Bute created *The Art of Motion* (1935), which was one of the first animated films to use sound and music.

The Art of Motion was a critical and commercial success, and it helped to solidify Bute's reputation as a pioneering animator.

#### **Bute's Later Career**

In the late 1930s and early 1940s, Bute continued to create animated films. She made several films for the government during World War II, including *The Spirit of '43* (1943) and *The Fighting Lady* (1944).

After the war, Bute continued to make animated films. She also taught animation at the School of Visual Arts in New York City.

Bute died in New York City on September 10, 1983. She was 78 years old.

# Legacy

Mary Ellen Bute was a pioneering animator who created some of the most iconic animated films of the 20th century. Her work was groundbreaking in its use of abstract and surreal imagery, and she was one of the first animators to use sound and music in her films.

Bute's films continue to be screened at film festivals around the world, and they have been praised by critics and scholars alike. She is considered to be one of the most important figures in the history of animation.



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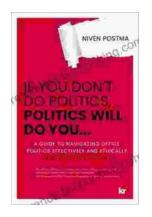
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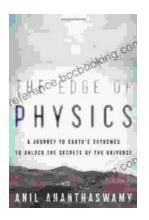
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